

```
<=>?@>@=%,%9')%/7%?@A?B
                                                                                                                                        @=,<=CB
                             ! " #$$%&! ' ()*! '+%,%!-%./0123%,%'43564-75/8%9/:5857;
                        <=><L>@=%,%*K#%/7%?@A<<
                        <=><L>@=%,%*K#%/7%@?A<<
                        DED)FG*%H'!H#'*+%,%* #9*%I+%*DJ)FE,9'!(%IK)$&)FEG
.$!G#&
     <=>?@>@=%,%9')%/7%?=A?M
      <=>?@>@=%,%9')%/7%?NA<M
                                                                                                                                        @=,<=CL
                        G?%4%'#.%DF&%"#$$F#GG%.#F*#'%G?%,%!-%./0123
                        <=>?@>@=%,%9')%/7%<BA=<
                        <=>?@>@=%,%9 ')%/7%?@AN<
                        DED)FG*%H'!H#'*+%,%&D(DE#%*!%H'!H#'*+>H')OD*#
.$!G#&
     <=>?@>@=%,%9')%/7%?=A=@
      <=>?N>@=%,%GD*%/7%?BA=<
                                                                                                                                        @=,<=MN
                        D$K (F)%&')O#%,%!-%./0123
                        <=>?N>@=%,%GD*%/7%?BA=<
                        <=>?N>@=%,%GD*%/7%?BASN
                        DED)FG*%G!.)#*+%,%&'KE%D''#G*\>%DED)FG*\G!.)#*+%,\(D')PKDFD\()G&#(#DF!'\\\H!GG#GG)!F\>\%
                        DED)FG*%G!.)#*+%,%OE.GD%H!GG#GG)!F%Q9R
     <=>@=>@=%,% " #&%/7%?NAN<
      <=>?M>@=%,% " #&%/7%?CAN?
                                                                                                                                        @=,<=L?
                        G?%A%'#.%DF&%"#$$F#GG%.#F*#'%G?%,%!-%./0123
                        <=>?C>@=%,%*K#%/7%@@AN<
                        <=>?C>@=%,%*K#%/7%@NA?B
                        DED)FG*%H'!H#'*+%,%&D(DE#%*!%H'!H#'*+>H')OD*#
.$!G#&
     <=>?M>@=%,% " #&%/7%?MA=C
      <=>?L>@=%,%9 ')%/7%??A<<
                                                                                                                                        @=,<S<?
                        E+(FDG)K(%G@%,%!-%./0123
                        <=>?B>@=%,%* K%/7%?LA<<
                        <=>?L>@=%,%9')%/7%??A?M
                        DED)FG*%H'!H#'*+%,%(!*!'%O#).$#%* #9*
.$!G#&
     <=>?L>@=%,%9 ')%/7%?MA@<
      <=>@<>@=%,%GD*%/7%@@A=N
                                                                                                                                        @=,<S?@
                        #DG*%'#G)&#F.#%$!*%.!((!FG%DA%HD'J)FE%$!*%#DG*%!9%.!K'*+D'&%?<<<,N<<<\\1$&E%,%!-%./0123
                        <=>@<>@=%,%GD*%/7%@@A=N
                        <=>@<>@=%,%GD*%/7%@@ASC
                       \label{eq:continuous} \mbox{$\mbox{$\%$},$$} \mbox{$\%$} \mbox{$\mbox{$\triangle$}$} \mbox{$\m
.$!G#&
     <=>N<>@=%,%*K#%/7%?<A=@
```



## <=>@?>@=%,%GKF%/7%<@ASM

! 'F#\*%O)\$\$DE#%?%,%!-%./0123%,%'43564-75/8%9/:5857;